## Lesson 20 Practice Problems

1. Solve each problem. If you get stuck, consider using the double number lines.
a. During a basketball practice, Mai attempted 40 free throws and was successful on $25 \%$ of them. How many successful free throws did she make?

b. Yesterday, Priya successfully made 12 free throws. Today, she made $150 \%$ as many. How many successful free throws did Priya make today?
free throws $\quad \underline{+}$
0

2. A 16-ounce bottle of orange juice says it contains 200 milligrams of vitamin C, which is $250 \%$ of the daily recommended allowance of vitamin C for adults. What is $100 \%$ of the daily recommended allowance of vitamin C for adults?


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | $50 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $150 \%$ | $200 \%$ | $250 \%$ |

3. At a school, $40 \%$ of the sixth-grade students said that hip-hop is their favorite kind of music. If 100 sixth-grade students prefer hip hop music, how many sixth-grade students are at the school? Explain or show your reasoning.
4. Diego has a skateboard, scooter, bike, and go-cart. He wants to know which vehicle is the fastest. A friend records how far Diego travels on each vehicle in 5 seconds. For each vehicle, Diego travels as fast as he can along a straight, level path.

| vehicle | distance traveled |
| :---: | :---: |
| skateboard | 90 feet |
| scooter | 1,020 inches |
| bike | 4,800 centimeters |
| go-cart | 0.03 kilometers |

a. What is the distance each vehicle traveled in centimeters?
b. Rank the vehicles in order from fastest to slowest.
(From Unit 2, Lesson 19.)
5. It takes 10 pounds of potatoes to make 15 pounds of mashed potatoes. At this rate:
a. How many pounds of mashed potatoes can they make with 15 pounds of potatoes?
b. How many pounds of potatoes are needed to make 50 pounds of mashed potatoes?
(From Unit 2, Lesson 18.)

