Lesson 21: From One- to Two-Variable Inequalities

• Let's look at inequalities in two dimensions.

21.1: Describing Regions of the Plane

For each graph, what do all the ordered pairs in the shaded region have in common?



21.2: More or Less

1. Write at least 3 values for x that make the inequality true. a. x < -2

b. x + 2 > 4

c. $2x - 1 \le 7$

2. Graph the solution to each inequality on a number line.

a.	-10	+ -9	-8	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
b.	- <u>+</u> -10	+ -9	-8	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	+ -2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
С.	 -10	+ -9	-8	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

3. Using the inequality x < -2, write 3 coordinate pairs for which the *x*-coordinate makes the inequality true. Use the coordinate plane to plot your 3 points.

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					4										
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-8	-6	-	4	_	2 <i>Q</i>		4	2	_	1	-6	5	-8	3	X
 -8	-6	-4	4	-	2 <i>0</i> -2	_	4	2		1	-6	5	-{	3	X
 -8	-6		4		2 <i>0</i> -2		4	2		1	-6	5	-8	3	X
-8	-6		4		2 <i>0</i> -2 -4		4	2		1	-(5	-{	3	X
-8	-6		4		2 <i>0</i> -2 -4			2		1	-(5	-8	3	X
-8	-6		4		2 <i>0</i> -2 -4 -6			2		1	-6	5		3	X
-8	-6		4		2 <i>0</i> -2 -4 -6			2		1		5		3	
-8	-6		4		2 <i>0</i> -2 -4 -6 -8			2		1		5		3	



21.3: Above or Below the Line

1. Graph the line that represents the equation y = 3x - 4



2. Is the point (4, 8) on the line?

a. Explain how you know using the graph.

b. Explain how you know using the equation.

- 3. Use the 3 points (5, *a*), (-7, *b*) and (*c*, 20)
 - a. Write values for a, b, and c so that the points are on the line.
 - b. Write values for *a*, *b*, and *c* so that the points are above the line.
 - c. Write values for *a*, *b*, and *c* so that the points are below the line.